

Index

Page references in *italic* denote illustrations. There may also be textual references on these pages. Cheshire after the placename is indicated by (Ch); Cumbria by (C); Greater Manchester by (GM); Lancashire by (L); Merseyside by (M).

- A5 road (N Wales) 135
 A6 road 137
 A5300 road corridor 57
 Accrington (L)
 brickworks (Accrington Bloods) 151
 shopping arcade 146
 Action Plan 193, 194-7
 Aethelflaed, Lady of the Mercians 78
 Affetside (GM)
 Roman period 61, 186
 poss. fort 62
 Aggregates Levy Sustainability Fund (ALSF) 171
 Alderley Edge (Ch)
 prehistoric to Roman mining 29, 49, 69
 rural cottages 135, 138, 143
 Aldford (Ch), medieval defences 107
 Aldingham motte (C) 107
 Alston (C) 104
 medieval mining 29, 88, 111
 Ambleside (C), Galava Roman Fort 56
 Amounderness (L) 79
 AMS dating 26, 28
 Ancoats (GM) 152, 168
 Anglezarke Moor (L), prehistoric funerary monument 45
 Appleby (C), medieval settlement 96
 Archaeological Data Service (ADS) 189
 Areas of Outstanding Beauty (AONB) 160, 163, 165, 166, 172-3, 173
 Arnside (C), 9th cent. bowl mount 89
 Arthill Heath Farm (Ch), prehistoric structures 39
 Arthuret (*Armerid*), Battle of (C) 93
 Arts and Humanities Research Council (AHRC) 173, 182
 Ashton Moss (GM), Bronze Age head 184
 Ashton-under-Lyne (GM) 98, 148, 172
 Association of Diocesan and Cathedral Archaeologists (ADCA) 14, 106
 Association of Local Government Archaeological Officers (ALGAO) 12, 16, 20, 162, 165, 181, 182, 183, 185
 Astley Colliery, Wigan (GM) 155
 Athelstan, King 93
 Augustinian monastic sites 105
 Austin Friars, Warrington 105

 Baldhowend (C), late Iron Age smithing hearth/roundhouse 29
 Baltic timber trade 138
 Barker House Farm, Lancaster 26, 65
 Barrow-in-Furness (C)
 Roman period, poss. fort 62
 see also Holbeck Park
 Battlefield Register, English Heritage 109
 Bebington (Ch), coin of Trajan 60
 Beckfoot (C), Roman period 61, 67
 Bede, the Venerable 76, 79, 93
 Beeston (Ch), Shropshire Union Canal 138
 Beeston Castle (Ch) 160
 Bronze Age/Iron Age transition 50
 de Montfort rebellion 109
 hillfort 51
 Late Bronze Age metalworking 29, 49
 medieval stone castle 107
 post-medieval period 131
 Bega, Saint 85
 Benedictine monastic sites 105
 Bewcastle Wastes (C) 121
 Birch Heath, Tarporley (Ch) 88
 iron-working evidence 29
 Birdoswald (C), Roman studies 61, 62, 72, 76, 78, 92, 188
 Birmingham, Bullring excavations 125
 Blackburn (L)
 Eccleshill 85
 industrial remains 139
 pre-industrial expansion 121
 Blackfriars, Carlisle 105
 Blackpool (L)
 Odeon Cinema 139
 social and cultural studies 136
 Tower 190
 tramway 137
 World Heritage site, proposed 160, 190
 Bolton (GM), textile landscape 152
 Bordesley Abbey (Worcs) 110, 112
 Borrowdale tuff stone axe 46
 Borwick (L), prehistoric funerary features 45
 Bowland, Forest of 80, 173
 Bowland (L)
 mineral extraction 111
 rural settlement 120
 Brampton Old Church (C) 85, 86
 Brereton (Ch)
 cropmarks 22
 flint arrowhead 47
 Bridestones (Ch), prehistoric funerary monument 45
 Bridgeman, Charles 125
 Bridget, Saint 85
 Bridgewater Canal (GM) 136
 Brigantes 58, 59
 Brindley, Crewe and Nantwich (Ch), Iron Age silver coin 51
 Bristol 122
 Bromborough, Wirral, poss. site of Battle of Brunanburh 93
 Brook House Farm, Bruen Stapleford (Ch)
 Bronze Age/Iron Age transition 50
 prehistoric settlement 32
 Brough (C), early Christian evidence 87
 Brougham (C)
 castle 107
 medieval settlement 82
 Roman cemetery 61, 68
 see also Ninekirks
 Broughton Co-operative buildings, Salford 147
 Bruen Stapleford (Ch) *see* Brook House Farm
 Brunanburh, Battle of 93
 Bryant's Gill (C), iron-working evidence 29
 Buckton Castle, Tameside (GM) 92
 Burnley (L)
 Churchyard 150
 military remains 157
 Burnswark (Scotland) 93
 Bury Castle (GM) 108, 109

- Cadbury, South (Somerset), hillfort 77
Caerluel 78
 Caldbeck (C), medieval copper mining and smelting 29, 111
 Calder Hall (C), nuclear decommissioning 139
 Calderstones (M), stone carving 42
 Cape Town (S Africa), concept of the slum 145
 Carlisle 15, 18, 160, 185, 187
 Blackfriars Street 76
 Castle 108, 157
 'Great Tower' 107
 industrial and modern era 144
 fish hook production 141
 rail line to Preston 137
 lead smelting hearth 29
 medieval period 79, 82, 86, 90, 95, 103, 169
 besieged by William the Lion 109
 Caldegate suburb 102, 109
 Castle Street, medieval environmental material 80-1, 83, 89, 90, 91, 92
 defences 102
 dendrochronology 96-7
 Harraby Mill, medieval mill site 112
 Lanes, The, medieval urban project 102, 104, 112
 livestock droving route 100
 organic artefacts 97
 Scottish and Welsh wars 109
 Millennium excavations
 Roman water pipe 61
 wooden practice sword 16
 monastic houses, Blackfriars 105
 Northern Development Route 169
 post-medieval period 122, 128, 129, 130
 Civil War battle 131
 Jacobite risings 130
 prehistoric agriculture 32
 Roman period 56, 64, 169
 burial practices 68
 and early churches 86
 fort 61
 late occupation 72, 76, 77, 79
 port 71
 potteries 70
 Principia 77
 roundwood studies 60
 waterlogged assemblage 67, 74-5
 writing tablets 67
 Scotch Street 76
 Urban Archaeological Database (UAD) 178
 see also Cocklakes; Tullie House
 Carlisle Airport, Neolithic ceremonial features 42, 43
 Carnforth (L), Presbyterian chapel 124
 Carrock Fell (C), prehistoric enclosure 43
 Cartimandua 59
 Carvetii 59
 Castle Hill, Leck (L), late prehistoric features 52
 Castlefield Canal basin, Manchester 192
 Castleshaw Valley (GM), medieval ironworking 110
 Chat Moss (GM) 143
 Cheshire salt industry 30, 53, 89, 97, 103, 111, 128, 178, 181, 185
 Cheshire Very Coarse Pottery (VCP) 53, 181
 Chester 15, 18, 23, 104, 113, 160, 170, 185, 187
 Hockenhall Platts pack horse bridge 129
 medieval period 82, 83, 90, 91, 93, 95, 97
 Battle of 93
 city ditches, shoemaking/cobbling evidence 104
 de Montfort rebellion 109
 defences 102, 104, 109
 livestock droving route 100
 metalworking 110
 mint 91
 Royal Infirmary site, medieval road 103
 Scottish and Welsh wars 109
 taken by Owain ap Gruffudd 109
 modern period 144
 Herbert's Court, 20th cent. life 135
 St Michael's Arcade 146
 shops 136, 146
 monastic houses 105
 Dominican friars 106
 Greyfriars 105
 post-medieval period 122, 128, 129-30
 Brown's department store project 129
 Civil War battle 131
 dock facilities 130
 post-Roman/Saxon period 72
 Mercian burh 83
 Roman period 56, 62
 amphitheatre 61, 68, 165, 168
 canabae 64
 coin data 70
 Crook Street barracks 63
 and early churches 86
 end of 76
 field systems to south of 51
 fortress 62
 harbour 71
 Roman road to York 175
 Rows Research Project 104
 Scheduled Ancient Monument status 189
 University of 165
 Urban Archaeological Database (UAD) 178
 see also Saltney
 Chester Business Park (Ch), prehistoric settlement 32
 Chester Cathedral, foundations and grave cuts 13
 Christianity 67, 79, 84-7, 90, 122, 147
 burial practices 124-5
 see also Church of England; Methodism; Puritanism; Reformation; Roman Catholicism; Society of Friends
 Church of England 14, 125, 147, 148, 149
 Cistercian Order 105, 110, 113, 115
 Civil War 115, 130-1
 Clegg Hall, Rochdale (GM) 117
 Clifton, Penrith (C), Jacobite skirmish 131
 Clifton Tower, Penrith (C) 108
 Co-operative Society 143, 147
 Cocker mouth (C) 130
 urban investigation 102, 104
 Cockersand Abbey (L) 169
 Cocklakes, Carlisle, poss. Neolithic structure 39
 Cold War 157
 Colne (L), shopping arcade 146
 Congleton (Ch)
 17th cent. coin hoard 116
 post-medieval maps 122
 Constantine, Emperor, and Christianity 84
 Copeland (C) 79
 Barony of 98
 Corby (C), fishing industry 119
 Cornage, taxation of 91
 Cornovii 59
 Cornwall, chapels survey 147
 'Cotswold Severn' tombs 45
 Council of British Archaeology (CBA) 19, 20-1, 55, 148, 179, 185
 Countryside Agency 138, 172
 Countryside and Rights of Way Act 165
 Crake Trees (C) 132
 Creswell Crags (Notts), Palaeolithic cave art 25
 Crewe (Ch) *see* Brindley, Crewe and Nantwich (Ch)
 Croglin (C), Bronze Age metalworking (poss.) 29, 49
 Cross Hill, Thingwall, Wirral 83
 Croston (L), medieval town 103

- Culloden, Battle of (Inverness) 131
 Cumwhitton (C), cemetery 21, 87
 Cuthbert, Saint 79, 85
- Dacre (C)
 Dacre Stone 86
 early Christian evidence 85-6
 glass remains 89
 metalwork 29, 90
 monastic site 91
- Dale, Oldham (GM) 175
 Dalton (C), multi-period earthworks 120
 Dartmoor, tin mining 140
 de Montfort rebellion 109
 Dee, River 65, 113
 Dee estuary, Roman period silting 60
Defence of Britain Project 157-8
 Delamere (Ch), 'Wirral type' Roman brooch 18
 Delph, Oldham (GM) 175
 Denton (GM), 19th cent. hat factory 153
 Denton Hall (GM) 117
 Dept of Culture, Media and Sport (DCMS) 171
 Dio Cassius 64
 Diocesan Archaeological Advisors (DAA) 14
 Dissolution of the monasteries 115, 116-17, 123, 126
 Dog Holes Cave (L) 68
 Doghole (C), cave studies 25, 68, 81
 Domesday Survey 29, 79, 83, 93
 Dominican Order, Chester 106
 Downholland Moss (L) 35
 Droitwich (Worcs) 89
 Dunkinfield (GM), Moravian settlement 143
 Dunkinfield Hall (GM) 117
 Durham and Northumberland Archaeological Society 19
 Durham University, Palatine studies 98
 Dutton's Farm, Lathom (L), Romano-British rural site 64
- Eaglesfield (C), poss. early Christian cemetery 85
 Eamont, River 93
 Eaton by Tarporley, Roman period 56
 Eccles place-names 84-5, 88
 Eccles, Salford (GM) 85
 Eccleshill, Blackburn 85
 Eccleston, Great (L) 85
 Eccleston, Little (L) 85
 Eccleston, St Helens (M) 85
 Eden Methodist Chapel, Rossendale (L) 149
 Eden, River 82, 93
 Eden Valley
 early field systems 28
 field survey 33, 41
 medieval settlements 96
 stone buildings/enclosures 81
- Edgehill, Battle of 131
 Edward the Elder 78, 83, 93
 Egremont (C), castle 107
 Ehenside Tarn (C) 40
 Ellergill, Tebay (C), medieval earthworks 111
 English Civil Wars *see* Civil War
 English Heritage
 Battlefield Register 109
 defence site recording 158
 human remains studies 125, 149
 marine environment 188
 Monuments Protection Programme (MPP) 152
 National Mapping Programme 23
 post-medieval softwoods 139
 public house study 134
 sponsored projects and research 160, 162, 163, 164, 166, 168, 171, 178, 182, 183, 187, 192
 synagogue studies 148
- Upland Peat Project 35
 Esk, River 90
 Eskmeals 36
 European Union (EU), Common Agricultural Policy 169
 Ewanrigg (C), Bronze Age metalworking (poss.) 29, 49
 Extensive Urban Survey (EUS) 11, 14, 162, 176
 medieval period 98, 102
 modern and industrial period 137, 143-4, 145, 146, 147, 152
 post-medieval period 122, 130, 132
- Faddiley (Ch), early medieval cross 84
 Fairfield (GM), Moravian settlement 143
 Farndon (Ch)
 Roman period 61
 poss. fort 62
 Farndon Holt Bridge 10
 Fazakerley (M) 95
 Fell, Clare 47
 Finds Liaison Officers (FLOs) 24, 50, 66, 181
 Fleetwood (L)
 fishing port 141
 Roman period 61
 poss. fort 62
 timber imports 138
 Forest of Bowland 80, 173
 Fortifications Club 157
 Fremington (C)
 pottery kiln 74
 seaweed evidence 89
 Fulwood, Preston (L) 157
 Furness Abbey (C)
 geophysical survey 24
 monastic industry 110
 Furness (C)
 metalworking 29, 110, 112
 woodland industries 112
 Furness, Low, 'Orgrave' 29
 Furness Peninsula 64
 Fylde, the (L)
 medieval gold finger ring 113
 modern coastal resorts 146
 salt industry 128
- Gardoms Edge (Derbys), stone-banked enclosure 43
 Geographical Information System (GIS) 16, 90, 92, 107, 142
 Germany
 miners from 127
 technology imports from 111
 Gilbertine priory, Ravenstonedale 105
 Gisburn, Ribbles Valley (L), Bronze Age dagger 48
 Glasgow, bishop of 93
 Glasson Moss (C), hemp retting 89
 Goldthread Works, Avenham Road, Preston 156
 Gosforth 86
 Greasby (M) 37
 Green How (C), upland enclosure 43
 Greyfriars, Chester 105
grubenhauser (sunken-featured buildings) 81
 Gutterby (C), cropmarks of enclosures 32
- Hadrian's Wall 59, 76, 93, 160, 188
 Hallin Fell (C), stone-banked enclosure 33
 Halton (L), cross shaft 85
 Hardendale (C), burials 87
 Hardendale Nab (C), prehistoric funerary features 45
 Harraby Mill, Carlisle, medieval mill site 112
 Hartlepool, early Christianity 86
 Haslingden (L) 154
 Haslingden Grane (L) 143
 Hazelslack Tower (C) 108
 Heaton Park, Manchester 150

- Heritage Lottery Fund (HLF) 16, 20, 21, 166, 170, 171, 172
- Heronbridge (Ch) 92
 graves 27, 87, 93
 Roman period 61, 63, 64, 71
- Heversham (C), pre-Conquest monastery 105
- Heysham (L)
 early Christianity 86
 St Patrick's Chapel 86
 and trade 90
- Heysham hogback 86
- High Moor (GM), Roman road 175
- High Park (L), prehistoric settlement 41
- Hincaster (C), Roman period, poss. fort 62
- Hindu community 148
- Historic Environment Record (HER) 12, 13, 16, 20, 24, 25, 163, 166, 167, 170, 181, 189
 agri-environment schemes 169
 early medieval studies 82, 93
 marine landscape 188
 modern and industrial period 143, 147, 152, 157
 prehistoric agenda 33
 Romano-British studies 55, 59, 66
- Historic Landscape Characterisation (HLC) 11, 35, 98-9, 101, 119, 120, 132, 134-5, 140, 142, 162, 176
- Historic Society of Lancashire 19
- Hockenhall Platts pack horse bridge, Chester 129
- Holbeck Park, Barrow-in-Furness (C), Neolithic pottery 39
- Holcroft, Nicholas 123
- Holocene 22, 60, 80, 83
- Holt (Ch), Roman studies 71
- Holyhead to London road 136
- Honister slate quarry (C) 171
- Hornby (L) 104
- Humber, River 93
- Industrial Revolution 122, 126, 133-58, 168, 178
- Ine of Wessex 79
- Institute of Field Archaeologists (IFA) 185
- Institute of Historic Building Conservation (IHBC) 20, 183
- International Committee for the Conservation of the Industrial Heritage (TICCIH) 137, 139, 142, 152-3
- Irby (M)
 Bronze Age/Iron Age transition 50
 early medieval structure 80
 post-Roman/medieval material 72
- Ireland
 cultural and religious influences 85
 peoples from 75
 potential Roman links 71
 and trade links 90
- Irt, River 90
- Irwell, River 110
- Isle of Man 191
 migration and cultural influences 75, 76
 poss. Roman links 71
 prehistoric mining 29
 trade links 90
- Jacobite risings 130, 131
- Jewish religion and culture 148
- Kendal (C)
 castle 107
 medieval development 86
 post-medieval period 122, 129, 130, 153
 urban investigation 102, 104
- Kent, William 125
- Kentigern, Saint 85
- Keswick (C)
 medieval copper mining and smelting 29, 111
 prob. Neolithic macehead 38
- King Arthur's Round Table *see* Mayburgh and King Arthur's Round Table henges
- King Street (Ch), Roman road 59
- Kingsley Fields *see* Nantwich
- Kirkham (L), handloom weavers' houses 152
- Knutsford (Ch), post-medieval pottery 130
- Lake District 33, 35, 160, 165, 170
 early clearance 40
 field survey 32, 41
 Mesolithic evidence 36
 metalworking and mineral extraction 29, 88, 110, 111, 127
 moated sites 98
 post-medieval rural settlement 120, 121
 rock art 44
 World Heritage site, proposed 160
- Lancashire and Cheshire Antiquarian Society 19
- Lancaster 160, 170
 Dalton Square, former friary 102
 Damside Street 79-80
 medieval period 104
 defences 102
 post-medieval period 122, 129, 130
 18th cent. quay buildings 157
 delft ware factory 151
 Roman period 61
 harbour 71
 late Roman survival 76
 potential fort in River Lune 71
 Roman/early medieval period 79-80, 82
 Urban Archaeological Database (UAD) 178
see also Barker House Farm
- Lancaster Archaeological and Historical Society 19
- Lancaster Canal 137
- Lancaster Castle 107
 Witches Tower 181
- Land Settlement Association 143
- Langdale Fells, Neolithic axe production 39
- Langdale, Little (C), Thingmount 92
- Lathom (L)
 Castle 108, 126, 131
 prehistoric settlement 32
see also Dutton's Farm
- Laversdale (C), cruck-framed tithe barn 182
- Leck (L) *see* Castle Hill
- Leicester 122
 siege of 131
- Levens (C), Iron Age burial 11
- Levens Hall (C), post-medieval landscaping 125-6
- Lion Saltworks Trust 19
- Little Marton Mill (L) 126
- Liverpool 139, 149, 160, 170
 Anfield, housing studies 163
 Breckfield, housing studies 163
 Civil War battle 131
 coastal defences 157
 docks 130, 155, 158
 Historic Environment Project (HELP) 168
 housing studies 145, 163, 167
 industrial history 136
 Museums 19
 Pool of 60
 pottery industry 128, 151
 St Paul's Square 131
 Sefton Coast Partnership 188-9
 Sefton Park 150
 Stanley Dock Warehouse 158
 timber imports 138
 urban deprivation 160
 World Heritage status 15, 160
- Liverpool Bay 141, 188

- Liverpool John Moores University, cave excavation 26, 68
 Local Heritage Initiative (LHI) 172
 Lockwood, W T, designer 146
 London
 Olympics (2012) 171
 Spitalfields, crypt excavations 148
 London to Holyhead road 136
 Long Meg (C), prehistoric religious features 42, 43
 Longendale (GM) 172
 medieval settlement 98
 Longtown (C), Battle of Solway Moss 109
 Lowell, Mass. (USA) 153
 Ludworth Intakes (GM), prob. Bronze Age barrow/cairn 44
Lugvalium 78
 Lune, River 76, 82, 83, 90, 141
 potential Roman fort 71
 Lune Valley
 gas pipeline 163
 medieval castle sites 107
 Lytham (L), fishing industry 119
- M6 motorway 137
 Macclesfield (Ch), post-medieval period 122
 Madog of Powys, defeat of 109
 Malpas (Ch), 19th cent. cross 105
 Manchester 19, 126, 129, 134, 170
 Castlefield Canal basin 192
 Civil War battle 131
 Dig Manchester Project 172
 Hardman Street 166
 Heaton Park 150
 industrial period 126, 127, 128, 136, 139, 153, 155
 Jewish culture in 148
 modern urban studies 144, 145, 146, 149
 Northenden Mill 172
 post-medieval building trends 117
 pre-industrial period 122
 Roman period 56, 61, 69, 183
 road to Ribchester 186
 urban deprivation 160
 World Heritage status, proposed 15, 160
 see also Ancoats
 Manchester Airport (Ch), prehistoric settlement 32
 Martin, Saint, churches dedicated to 85
 Martin Mere 21
 Marton Mill *see* Little Marton Mill
 Maryport (C), Roman studies 61
 Matterdale 51
 roundhouse 14
 Mayburgh and King Arthur's Round Table henges, Penrith (C) 177
 Melbourne (Australia), concept of the slum 145
 Mellor (GM) 12, 164
 Bronze Age knife 181
 hillfort 179
 pottery assemblage 27
 Iron Age 53
 Meols, Wirral (M) 15
 coastal change 60
 late prehistoric and early Roman trading site 53, 70
 medieval trading 83, 90, 91, 113
 Roman material from 67
 Viking grave group 86
 Mercia 83, 86, 91, 93, 94
 Mersey, River 65, 66, 93, 113, 117, 128
 Mersey estuary 60, 141, 187
 Mersey Valley, Roman/medieval period 82
 Methodism 148, 149, 155
 Middlewich (Ch) 18
 medieval salt industry 111
 Roman period 56, 61, 63
 wood-lined well 70
 milestone, 19th cent. (Ch) 144
 Milton (C), monastic house 105
 Mines Royal 29, 111
 Minneapolis (USA), concept of the slum 145
 Mite, River 90
 monasteries, Dissolution of *see* Dissolution of the monasteries
 Monk Moors 36
 Monkwearmouth (Tyne and Wear), early Christianity 86
 Monuments Protection Programme (MPP), English Heritage 152
 Moravian settlements 143
 Morecambe (L)
 Midland Hotel 168
 seaside resort 146
 Morecambe Bay 113, 141, 189
 fishing industry 119
 Palaeolithic/Mesolithic evidence 36-7
 reclamation 142
 Roman period 90
 salt industry 128
 Moresby (C), early Christianity 86
 Moslem community 148
 Mouldsworth (Ch), medieval silver sword pommel 91
 Muncaster Castle (C) 82
 Muncaster Head (C) 127
 Mungo, Saint 85
 Museums, Libraries and Archives Council (MLA) 17
- Nantgarw (S Wales) 151
 Nantwich (Ch)
 Civil War battle 131
 Kingsley Fields 180
 medieval period 113
 salt industry 111
 post-medieval pottery 130
 Roman period 61, 63, 67
 bronze patera 65
 poss. fort 62
 pottery 180
 Second Wood Street 19, 99
 see also Brindley
 Naseby (Northants), battlefield site 131
 National Trust 110, 170, 182
 Nationwide Building Society 172
 Natural Environment Research Council (NERC) 173, 182
 Nelson (L)
 Methodism in 148
 terraced housing 145
 Netherby (C), Arthur's (Armerid), Battle of 93
 New York (USA), concept of the slum 145
 Newburgh (L), medieval town 103
 Newton Arlosh (C) 117
 Newton Hall (M) 118
 Nico ditch (GM) 93
 Ninekirks, Brougham (C) 85
 Ninian, Saint 85
 Normans 79, 176
 North West Regional Assembly (NWRA) 166
 Northenden Mill, Manchester 172
Northleoda Laga 79
 Northumbria, kingdom of 73, 79, 83, 85, 86, 93, 94
 art forms 86
 sculpture 79
 Northwich (Ch)
 medieval salt industry 111
 Roman period 63
 Norton (Ch) 113
 Norton Priory (Ch) 104, 115, 160
 Norwich 122
- OASIS project (Online Access) 189

- Oddendale (C), prehistoric funerary features 45
 Offa, King, as *Bretwalda* 94
 Offa's Dyke 93
 Old Abbey Farm *see* Risley
 Oldham (GM)
 shopping arcade 146
 textile landscape 152
 see also Dale; Delph
 Orkney Islands 124
 Orton (C), early Christian evidence 87
 Orton Fell (C), medieval field boundaries 96
 Oswald, King 93
 Ouse, River, Vale of York 69
 Oversley Farm (Ch)
 Bronze Age/Iron Age transition 50
 poss. Neolithic structures 39
 prehistoric pottery 49
 Owain ap Gruffudd, captures Chester 109
 Oxford Radiocarbon Accelerator Dating Service (ORADS) 182
- Padiham (L) 145
 Palatinate studies, Durham University 98
 Papcastle (C), Roman period 56
 Pathfinder housing 160
 Peak District National Park 160, 178
 Peel Hall Moated site (GM) 100
 pele towers 109
 Pendragon (C), castle 107
 Pennines 33, 165
 early clearance 40
 medieval settlement 98
 metalworking and mineral extraction 88, 110, 128, 140
 post-medieval period 120, 121, 131
 Penrith (C)
 Mayburgh and King Arthur's Round Table henges 177
 Roman/medieval settlement 82, 86, 93, 104
 sacked by Scots 109
 see also Clifton; Clifton Tower
 Penwortham (L), medieval period 83, 93
 Picts and Pictish influences 75, 93
 Pikestones (L), prehistoric funerary monument 45
 Planning and Compulsory Purchase Act 167
 Planning Policy Guidance Note 15 (PPG 15) 12, 13, 162, 164-5, 166
 Planning Policy Guidance Note 16 (PPG 16) 13, 18, 20, 162, 163, 164-5, 166, 170, 184
 Plasketlands (C), prehistoric religious structures 42
 Port Sunlight (Ch), urban garden suburb 143
 Portable Antiquities Scheme (PAS) 21, 24, 179, 181, 191
 medieval sites 82, 84, 87, 88, 89, 90, 94, 95
 prehistoric sites 50, 53
 Romano-British sites 59, 66
 Portwood Mill, Stockport (GM) 137
 Poulton-le-Fylde (L) 130
 POW camps 158
 Prescott (M), post-medieval pottery industry 128
 Preston (L)
 archaeological studies 170
 Battle of 131
 Fulwood 157
 Goldthread Works, Avenham Road 156
 modern urban studies 149
 post-medieval period 122
 rail line to Carlisle 137
 workers' housing 136
 Preston Patrick parish (C) 105
 Prestwich Churchyard (GM) 148
 17th cent. gravestone 123
 Puritanism 126
- Quebec (Canada), concept of the slum 145
- Radcliffe Tower (GM) 108
 Raiset Pike (C), prehistoric funerary monument 45
 Rapid Coastal Zone Assessments (RCZA) 188
 Ravenglass (C) 61, 82
 port 71
 Ravenstonedale (C), Gilbertine priory 105
 Reformation 115, 123-4, 132
 Regional Planning Guidance (RPG) 166
 Regional Spatial Strategy (RSS) 166, 167
 Research Assessment Exercises (RAE) 15
 Restoration of the monarchy period 131
 Rey Cross, Stainmore 93
 Ribble, River 76, 83, 90, 93, 113, 141
 Ribble Valley
 Iron Age hillforts 51
 motte sites 107
 see also Gisburn
 Ribchester (L) 18
 post-medieval silver-gilt ring 180
 Roman period 56, 61, 67, 75
 fort 60
 road to Manchester 186
 ridge and furrow cultivation (Ch) 101
 Ripon 79
 Risley (Ch)
 modern period 143
 Old Abbey Farm 117
 moated site 97-8
 Rochdale (GM)
 Clegg Hall 117
 medieval defences 107
 Rochdale Canal (GM) 136
 Roman Catholicism 130, 147
 Rossendale (L), Eden Methodist Chapel 149
 Rowton Heath (Ch), Battle of 131
 Royston Grange (Derbys) 98
 Royton Hall (GM) 178
 Rufford (L) 143
 Rufford New Hall (L) 117
- St Bees (C), monastic industry 110
 St Bridget Beckermeth (C), poss. Roman fort 62
 St Georges Island (GM) 135
 St Helens (M)
 Eccleston 85
 Friends Meeting House 124
 St Kilda, island of 155
 Salford (GM)
 Eccles 85
 World Heritage status, proposed 160
 see also Broughton
 Salisbury, Chris 37
 Salkeld, Great, poss. Neolithic longbarrow 34
 Salmesbury (L), pottery industry 112
 Saltney (Ch), Roman studies 64
 Sawley (L), monastic house 105, 110
 Scandinavian influences 74, 75, 81, 85, 86, 90, 94, 97, 111
 see also Vikings
 Scheduled Ancient Monument, Chester City 189
 Scordale (C) 28
 'Pictish style' carving 75
 Scots 76, 93
 Sefton Coast Partnership 188-9
 Sefton Mill race wall (M) 127
 Sefton Park, Liverpool 150
 Setantii 59
 Severn estuary 113, 189
 Shannon estuary 189
 Shap (C)
 early monastic house 105

- poss. early medieval building 78
 Shapwick (Somerset) 98
 Shavington (Ch)
 early Christian evidence 84
 lead salt pans 84, 89
 Sheffield
 housing studies 145
 post-medieval industry 128
 steel and cutlery industry 136, 151
 Shoreline Management Plans (SMP) 188
 Shropshire Union Canal, Beeston 138
 Sikh community 148
 Sites and Monuments Record (SMR) 12, 13, 15-16, 17, 20, 24, 25, 166, 181, 184, 189
 agri-environment schemes 169
 early medieval period 93
 marine landscape 188
 modern and industrial period 143, 147, 157
 post-medieval period 128
 Romano-British studies 55, 59, 66
 Skippool, as port 130
 Slyne-with-Hest (L), Romano-British copper-alloy vessel 15
 Society of Friends 123-4, 124
 Society for Museum Archaeologists (SMA) 17
 Society for Post-Medieval Archaeology (SPMA) 128
 Solent 33
 Solway 33, 86, 128, 141
 Solway Moss, Battle of 109, 110
 Southport (M)
 seaside resort 146
 shopping arcade 146
 Southworth Hall, Warrington, cemetery 87
 Spitalfields, London, crypt excavations 148
 Stainmore, Rey Cross 93
 Staircase House, Stockport (Ch) 104, 122
 Stanthorne (Ch), silver medieval brooch 110
 Stanwix (C), Roman studies 61
 Stavanger (Norway) 153
 Stockport (GM)
 Staircase House 104, 122
 see also Portwood Mill
 Storrs Moss (L), prehistoric settlement 40
 Strathclyde 75, 79, 97
 Swaledale (Yorks) 98
 Swan, Vivien 69
 Swansea (S Wales) 133, 151
 Swindon, National Monuments Record (NMR) 23
 Swinside Stone Circle (C) 40

 Tacitus 71
 Tameside (GM) 134, 160, 162, 172
 medieval settlement 98
 non-domestic building 138
 urban archaeology 145-6
 see also Buckton Castle
 Tarporley (Ch) *see* Birch Heath; Eaton by Tarporley
 Tatton (Ch), landscape studies 97
 Tatton Old Hall (Ch) 125
 Tatton Park (Ch), prehistoric structures 39
 Tebay (C) *see* Ellergill
 Telford, Thomas 136
 Thingwall, Wirral *see* Cross Hill
 Thurstaston Beach, Wirral 187
 TICCIH *see* International Committee for the Conservation of the Industrial Heritage
 Tiverton (Ch), Roman military buckle 64
 Tooley, Prof. Mike 35
 Town Bank (C), prehistoric settlement 41
 Trajan, Emperor, Denarius 60

 Tullie House, Carlisle (C) 66

 Ulverston (C)
 industrial sites 144
 port 141
 University of Central Lancashire (UCLAN) 165
 Urban Archaeological Databases (UADs) 178

 Vale Royal (Ch) 110
 Vickerstown (C), urban garden suburb 143
 Vikings 86, 87
 Vindolanda (Northumb) 67
 Viventius (*episcopus*) 84

 Waga (reeve) 79
 Walton-le-Dale (L) 18, 104
 Roman period 56, 61, 63, 71
 kiln 69
 poss. fort 62
 Wardley, as port 130
 Warrington (Ch)
 Austin Friars 105
 Bank Quay Transporter Bridge 134
 see also Southworth Hall
 Wars of Independence, Scottish and Welsh 109
 Wars of the Roses 109
 Warton (L)
 medieval settlement 103
 sacked by Scots 109
 Washington DC (USA), concept of the slum 145
 Wetheriggs (C), steam-powered pottery 151
 Whitby (N Yorks), early Christianity 86
 Whitehaven (C)
 coastal defences 157
 port 130
 pottery industry 151
 salt industry 128
 Whithorn (Galloway) 90
 Wigan (GM)
 Astley Colliery 155
 Roman period 61, 63
 poss. fort 62
 shopping arcade 146
 Wigan Pier (GM), textile landscape 152
 Wilderspool
 Roman period 56, 61, 63, 69-70, 71
 poss. fort 62
 Wilfrid, Bishop 79
 William the Lion, besieges Carlisle 109
 Williamson's Moss 36
 Wirral (M)
 prehistoric evidence 38
 salt marshes 60
 see also Bebington; Bromborough; Cross Hill, Thingwall; Irby; Meols; Thurstaston Beach
 Withington (Ch), inhumations 87
 Workington (C)
 medieval period 86, 90
 post-medieval salt industry 128
 St Michael's 86
 World Heritage status 15, 136, 137, 160, 188, 190
 World Wars 157-8, 188
 Wulfstan, Archbishop 79

 York 128
 Cemetery 148
 Roman road to Chester 175
 Yorkshire Dales 160, 164, 178